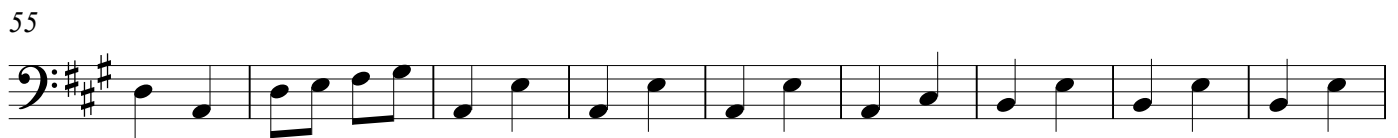
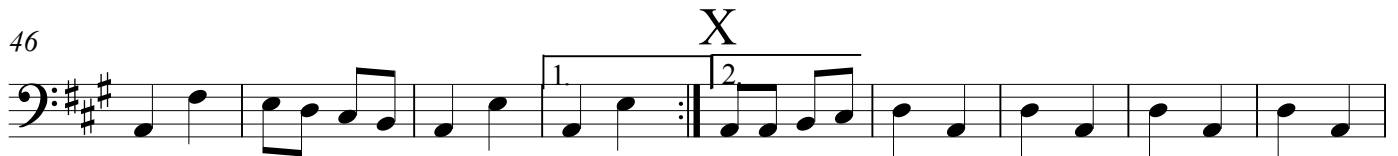
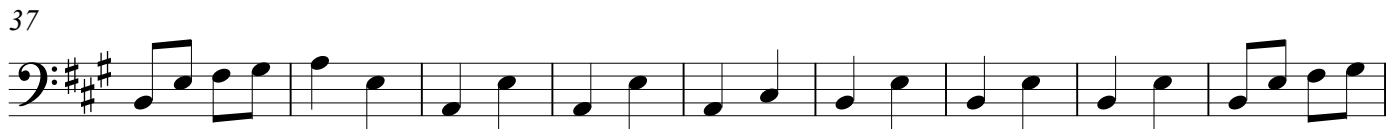
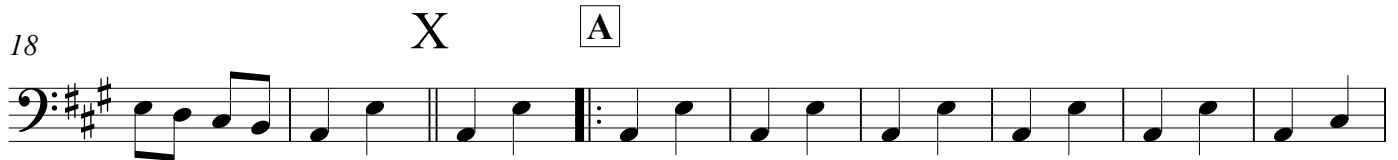


Puño De Tierra

Mariachi Sol De America
de Juan José Almaguer
Carlos Coral

Guitarrón

⌘



Puño de tierra
Guitarrón

2
88

